END TERM EXAMINATION
FOURTH SEMESTER [LLB] JULY-2023

Paper Code: LLB-204
Subject: Constitutional Law-II

Time: 3 Hours
Maximum Marks: 75

Note: Attempt five questions in all including Q.No.1 which is compulsory. Select one question from each unit.

Q1 Write short notes on all of the following (5x5=25)
(a) Doctrine of Eclipse
(b) Whether writ lies against a corporation
(c) Define Minority
(d) Article 21-A
(e) Fundamental duties

UNIT-I

Q2 "Interpretation of State, ‘ejusdem generis’ has helped in keeping the definition of State in narrow confines and an expansion of definition of State in later cases has unleashed the energy of Article 12 in its full force". How far do you agree with the statement? Explain (12.5)

Q3 "There is nothing as unequal as the equal treatment of unequals" How far do you agree with the Statement? Critically examine the provisions of article 14 in the light of the above statement citing relevant case law on the subject. (12.5)

UNIT-II

Q4 The Right to life and personal liberty under article 21 has become the repository of all kinds of un-enumerated rights, which do not find any mention under part-III of Indian Constitution. Explain the interpretative strategies adopted by Supreme Court in expanding the scope of Article 21. (12.5)

Q5 There is an elaborate mechanism of protecting the rights of minorities as a group within part-III of Indian Constitution, though, generally speaking the concept of fundamental rights is something that is available only to individuals, either as citizens or individuals per se. Highlight the rights that are available to the minorities under Indian Constitution, in the light of the above statement. (12.5)

UNIT-III

Q6 If you ask me as to the most important provision of Indian Constitution, I shall put my finger on article 32, so said Dr. Ambedkar. Elucidate the importance of Article 32 in the scheme of things of Fundamental Rights, citing relevant cases on the subject. (12.5)

Q7 Compare and contrast the ambit and scope of article 32 and 226. (12.5)

P.T.O.
UNIT-IV

Q8 "That fundamental rights under part-III of the Constitution are justiciable and Directive Principles of State policy are mere directives to the State, is stating the obvious, but the exact import of the differences between two types of provisions goes much beyond this obviousness." Explain the relationship of fundamental rights and directive principles of state policy in the light of the above statement. (12.5)

Q9 Directive Principles provide comprehensive guidelines for good governance in the country. Critically examine as to how non-justiciable rights can help in promoting good governance. (12.5)

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END TERM EXAMINATION
FOURTH SEMESTER (LLB) JULY-2023

Paper Code: LLB-206
Subject: Law of Crimes-II

Time: 3 Hours
Maximum Marks: 75

Note: Attempt five questions in all including Q. no. 1 which is compulsory. Select one question from each unit.

PART-A

Q1 Explain the following: (5x5 = 25)

a) X and his friend go to a dance bar. There they get into a sudden fight with another group of persons over a dance. During the fight, X grabs a beer bottle and hits it on the head of another person. That person suffers head injuries and dies in the hospital. Discuss the liability of X.

b) 'Negligence is the genus of which rashness is a species'. Elucidate the statement.

c) A voluntarily burns a valuable security belonging to Z intending to cause wrongful loss to Z. Discuss the liability of A.

d) Differences between wrongful restraint and wrongful confinement.

e) Acid Attack.

PART-B

UNIT-I

Q2 Culpable homicide is Genus and murder is species. Discuss the statement. A enters into B's room to kill him and fired at his bed, thinking that B was sleeping there. However, B was not there and had put pillows therein to give an impression that he was sleeping. Decide the liability of A with the help of relevant cases. (12.5)

Q3 What do you mean by attempt to commit murder? Whether without causing injury can a person be held guilty of attempt to commit murder? A, with the intention of causing the death of a child of tender years, exposes it in a desert place. Discuss the criminal liability of A with the essential elements of the offence committed by A. Refer the relevant case laws. (12.5)

UNIT-II

Q4 A is a door-to-door salesperson. One day, A went to a house in the course of her daily sales rounds, and found that B, a six-year-old child, was alone at home. A offered B a chocolate, and told her that she would take B to an amusement park for the day. B believed A, and A took B out of the house. Later, A is prosecuted for kidnapping. Is A guilty or not? Justify your answer in the light of decided case law and also discuss the difference between 'Kidnapping from India' and 'Kidnapping from Lawful Guardianship'? (12.5)

P.T.O.
Q5 What do you mean by Hurt and Grievous Hurt? A, intending or knowing himself to be likely permanently to disfigure Z’s face, gives Z a blow which does not permanently disfigure Z’s face, but which causes Z to suffer severe bodily pain for the space of nineteen days. Discuss the criminal liability of A with the reference of relevant case laws. (12.5)

UNIT-III

Q6 What do you mean by outraging the Modesty of Women? Discuss the offence of ‘Sexual harassment’ and ‘Voyeurism’ with essential ingredients and relevant case laws. (12.5)

Q7 What is cruelty? Explain the legal position of cruelty to women by husband or his relatives. Highlight the judicial trends to prevent its misuse. (12.5)

UNIT-IV

Q8 A, being executor to the will of a deceased person, dishonestly disobeys the law which directs him to divide the effects according to the will, and appropriates them to his own use. What offence is committed by A? Discuss the essential ingredients of the offence committed by A with the help of relevant case laws. (12.5)

Q9 What are the essential ingredients of robbery? When does it amount to dacoity? X wrote a letter to a widow asking her to pay balance amount for the work he did during the lifetime of her husband. He wrote that in case she failed to deliver money than her husband would face divine displeasure. What offence X has committed? (12.5)

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PART-A

Q1. Write Short Note on: 
   a) Coparcenary and its incidents  
   b) Doctrine of Pious Obligation and Antecedent Debts  
   c) Muslim Wakf  
   d) Doctrine of Relation Back  
   e) Doctrine of ‘Aul’ and ‘Radd’  

(5x5=25)

PART-B

UNIT-I

Q2. (a) Elaborate on the ‘sui generis’ position of Karta in a Hindu Joint Family. Also elaborate on whether a Junior Male Member can become Karta?

(b) Can a Karta father make a gift of the immovable joint Hindu family property to his daughter after 10 years of her marriage without the consent of the other coparceners?

OR

Q3. Elucidate the concept of classification of properties under Hindu Law. With the help of relevant judicial pronouncements, elaborate upon the status of the property in the hands of a Hindu if he has received that property: 
   i. Under a will.  
   ii. Inherited from Father under the Hindu Succession Act, 1956.  

(12.5)

UNIT-II

Q4. Examine the Modes of Effecting Partition by elaborating on the Severance of Status. Can the declaration and its communication take place through the medium of a will? Comment with the help of relevant judicial pronouncements.  

(12.5)

P.T.O.
END TERM EXAMINATION
FOURTH SEMESTER [LLB] JULY 2023

Paper Code: LLB-208
Subject: Administrative Law

Time: 3 Hours
Maximum Marks: 75

Note: Attempt five questions in all including Q.No1 which is compulsory.
Select one question from each unit.

PART-A

Q1. Write short notes on the following:-
   (a) Doctrine of Legitimate expectations
   (b) Concept of Ombudsman
   (c) Sub-delegation
   (d) Procedural control of delegated legislation
   (e) Separation of Powers and its relevance
   (5x5=25)

PART-B
UNIT-I

Q2 Rule of law is the hallmark of administrative law. Explain the theory
   advanced by Dicey and its applicability in the modern Indian legal
   landscape.
   (12.5)

OR

Q3 Define administrative law and analyse its scope. Also, discuss the reason
   for the growth of administrative law.

UNIT-II

Q4 Critically analyse the extent of judicial control over the delegated
   legislation in India.
   (12.5)

OR

Q5 Explain the distinguishing line between permissible and impermissible
   delegation of legislative functions in India with recent case laws.

UNIT-III

Q6 The doctrine of Audi Alteram Partem, is a principle of natural justice
   which has evolved not from any law or constitution, but from
   humankind. It is adopted in administrative law for fair justice. Discuss
   its role in administrative law with decided cases.
   (12.5)

OR

Q7 Trace the growth of administrative tribunals in India. Discuss the
   advantages and disadvantages of these tribunals.

UNIT-IV

Q8 Delineate the grounds of judicial review of administrative action. Explain
   in detail the concept of ‘Abuse of Discretion’ with the help of Indian
   Judicial decisions.
   (12.5)

OR

Q9 Critically analyse the potential of the Lokpal and Lokayuktas Act, 2013
   in bringing transparency to the Indian administration. Also comment on
   any three short comings of the Act.

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END TERM EXAMINATION
FOURTH SEMESTER (LLB) JULY-2023

Paper Code: BALLB-210
Subject: Economics-II

Time: 3 Hours
Maximum Marks: 75

Note: Attempt five questions in all including Q. no.1 which is compulsory. Select one question from each unit.

Part A

Q1 Write short notes
(a) Circular flow of income in open economy
(b) Inclusive Growth
(c) Origin of Macroeconomics Theory
(d) Instruments of fiscal policy
(e) FDI and Economic Development

(5x5=25)

Part B
UNIT-I

Q2 What is business cycle? How can fiscal policy be used to control the problem of recession?

(12.5)

Q3 Discuss the significance of the marginal efficiency of capital and the rate of interest in decision making in respect of investment?

(12.5)

UNIT-II

Q4 Nandan Niketan has worked for the Indian Government at a practically zero salary, as Narayan Murthy is working for Infosys currently (Jan 2014). Are their services a part of Indian GDP. Why or why not?

(12.5)

Q5 (a) The natural rate of unemployment is independent of economic policies. Comment.
(b) Analyse the virtues and pitfalls of economic growth. What, if any, is the ideal rate of growth?

(6.25)

(6.25)

UNIT-III

Q6 Assuming a balanced budget to start with, explain the effects on the national income of (a) and increase in government expenditure resulting in a budget deficit and (b) an increase in government expenditure with a balanced budget again?

(12.5)

Q7 Distinguish between incidence and effects of taxation. Discuss the effects of the following taxes on distribution and production: (a) Excise duty on sugar, (b) Corporation Tax, and (c) Estate Duty?

(12.5)

UNIT-IV

Q8 (a) Explain the term ‘protection’ and give arguments for and against the policy of protection.
(b) Under what conditions would it be preferable for a country (i) to resort to tariffs rather than quotas and (ii) to impose quotas rather than tariffs?

(6.25)

(6.25)

Q9 What steps have been taken by the International Monetary Fund in order to strengthen the International monetary system in the past two decades? How far have they been effective?

(12.5)

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